

DATA SHEET FOR ADCATROL CONTROL VALVES

VALVE SIZING

The valve sizing is based on the calculation of the Kv coefficient. The Kv represents the quantity of water , expressed in cubic meters (m³) at 15°C, that flows through the valve with a pressure drop of 1 bar , in one hour period. The formulas, below indicated, allow the Kv calculation in accordance with the type of fluid and it's operating condition.

After the Kv calculation, the corresponding Kvs is available from the valve data sheet. If real operating data have been used for the calculation, as a rule the calculated Kv should be around 70% to 80% of the selected valve Kvs in order to guaranty proper regulation of maximum flow rate at the given operating conditions preventing that sometimes some *precautionary additions* will result in undesirable valve over sizing. At the same time it is necessary to check whether the minimum flow rate can be even regulated or not considering the chose valve rangeability.

For critical applications,(critical flow velocities, for example), noise prediction, etc, please fill the data sheet available in the next page and submit it to our technical department for proper selection using our software.

Calculation of Kv value			
Pressure Drop	Medium		
	Liquids	Saturated steam	Gases
a) $P_2 > \frac{P_1}{2}$ $Dp < \frac{P_1}{2}$	$Kv = Q_1 \sqrt{\frac{d_1}{Dp \times 1000}}$	$Kv = \frac{Q_2}{22,4 \sqrt{Dp \times P_2}}$	$Kv = \frac{Q_3}{514} \sqrt{\frac{d_2 \times T}{Dp \times P_2}}$
b) $P_2 < \frac{P_1}{2}$ $Dp > \frac{P_1}{2}$		$Kv = \frac{Q_2}{11,2 \times P_1}$	$Kv = \frac{Q_3}{257 \times P_1} \sqrt{d_2 \times T}$

Remarks: For superheated steam and other fluids please consult.

a) Subcritical pressure drop: downstream absolute pressure more than 50% of the absolute upstream pressure in the valve.

b) Supercritical pressure drop: downstream absolute pressure is equal or less than 50% of the upstream absolute pressure in the valve.

Kv	Flow coefficient	m ³ /h
P1	Upstream absolute pressure	bar
P2	Downstream absolute pressure	bar
Dp	Pressure drop (P1 – P2)	bar
Q1	Flow rate	m ³ /h
Q2	Flow rate	Kgs/h
Q3	Flow rate	N.m ³ /h (0°C – 1013 mbar)
d1	Specific weight of liquid	Kg/m ³
d2	Specific weight of gas	Kg/m ³
T	Absolute temperature (T=273 + t °C)	°K
t	Fluid temperature	°C

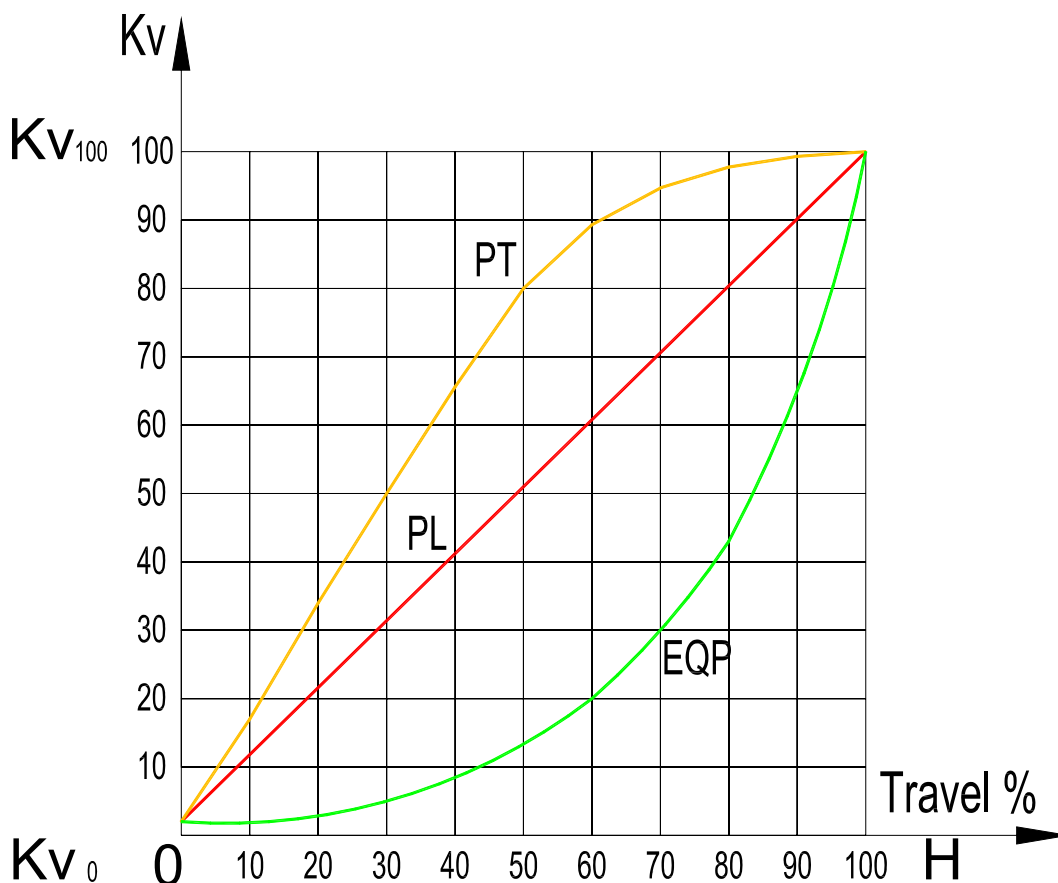
RECOMMENDED FLOW VELOCITIES AT THE INLET OF VALVE, FOR THE SIZING OF NOMINAL PIPE SIZE :

Liquids : 2,5 m/s ; Gases : 20m/s ; Saturated steam : 25 m/s ; Superheated steam : 50m/s

SUPERCRITICAL PRESSURE DROP

When pressure ratio is supercritical, speed of flow reaches acoustic velocity at the narrowest section causing higher level of noisiness, cavitation or flashing, the single or double perforated trim design is recommended.

INHERENT FLOW CHARACTERISTICS



PT – On-off, the flow rate changes from 0 to 100% - fully open or fully closed control.

PL – Linear, the flow capacity or Kv increases linearly with valve travel. The flow is directly proportional to the valve travel. Recommended when there are no relevant variations in differential pressure or flow rates.

EQP – Equal-percentage, for equal increments of valve plug travel the change in flow rate with respect to travel may be expressed as a constant percent of the flow rate at the time of the change. At constant differential pressure, the valve travel increase of 10% usually corresponds to a flow rate increase equal to 50% of the valve flow preceding the variation. The change in flow rate observed with respect to travel will be relatively small when the valve plug is near its seat and relatively high when the valve plug is nearly wide open. Recommended when there are wide variations in flow rate or differential pressure.



STEAM EQUIPMENT

Kvs VALUES FOR ADCATROL CONTROL VALVES V25 AND V40 - STANDARD CONTOURED AND ON-OFF PLUGS

SEAT D. mm	VALVE STROKE mm	VALVE SIZES												
		DN15	DN20	DN25	DN32	DN40	DN50	DN65	DN80	DN100	DN125	DN150	DN200	
4	20	0,1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4		0,25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4		0,5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8		1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8		1,7	1,7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12		2,1	2,5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12		2,7	3,7	4	4,3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15		3,8	4,7	5,8	6,1	6,8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
20		—	5,1	6,3	7,8	9,3	10,2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25		—	—	9,4	11,7	14,6	17,5	18,7	—	—	—	—	—	
32		—	—	—	15,4	19,2	24	28	30,5	—	—	—	—	
40		—	—	—	—	22,2	27,7	34,6	40,8	44,7	—	—	—	
50		—	—	—	—	—	40,1	49	61	68	74,1	—	—	
65		30	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,4	79,2	91	109,3	119	—
80			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89,7	112,1	139,8	166	182
100	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136,7	170,8	212,5	243	
125	40 / 50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	230,6	288,2	359,4	—	
150		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316,1	396	—	
200	50 / 80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	590	

Kvs VALUES FOR ADCATROL CONTROL VALVES V25 AND V40 - PERFORATED PLUG

SEAT D. mm	VALVE STROKE mm	VALVE SIZES											
		DN15	DN20	DN25	DN32	DN40	DN50	DN65	DN80	DN100	DN125	DN150	DN200
15	25	2,55	2,65	2,65	2,65	2,65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20		—	4,6	4,8	4,8	4,8	4,8	—	—	—	—	—	—
25		—	—	7,1	7,5	7,5	7,5	7,5	—	—	—	—	—
32	30	—	—	—	11,8	11,8	11,8	11,8	11,8	—	—	—	—
40		—	—	—	—	18	18	18	19	19	—	—	—
50		—	—	—	—	—	28	30	30	30	30	—	—
65	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	50	50	50	50	—
80	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	75	75	76	76
100		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	121	121	121
125	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	189	189
150	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	260	270
200		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Kvs VALUES FOR ADCATROL CONTROL VALVES V25 - BALANCED PERFORATED PLUG

SEAT D. mm	VALVE STROKE mm	VALVE SIZES											
		DN15	DN20	DN25	DN32	DN40	DN50	DN65	DN80	DN100	DN125	DN150	DN200
80	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—
100		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	—	—
125	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	189	—
150	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	270



We reserve the right to change the design and material of this product without notice.



ADCATROL – DETAILS FOR SELECTION AND SIZING

CUSTOMER:	OUR REF ^e
VALVE TYPE:	REG NR.:
DATE: / /	PAGE: /

1		SERVICE :					
2	OPERATING CONDITIONS	PIPELINE SIZE / RATING :	DN	PN.....	CLASS		
3		FLUID :	STATE AT THE INPUT :	<input type="checkbox"/> LIQUID	<input type="checkbox"/> STEAM	<input type="checkbox"/> GAS	
4		VISCOSITY :	cP	TEMP.: °C	SPECIF. WEIGHT :	<input type="checkbox"/> Kgs/dm3	<input type="checkbox"/> Kg/Nm3
5		FLOW RATE :			MIN.	STAND.	MAX.
6		UPSTREAM PRESSURE ABS.(Gauge + Atmospheric press.) :					
7		DOWNSTREAM PRESSURE ABS.(Gauge + Atmospheric press.) :					
8		PRESSURE DROP :					
9		AMBIENT TEMPERATURE °C :					
10		VALVE BODY	VALVE TYPE:	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 way	<input type="checkbox"/> Straightway	<input type="checkbox"/> Angle valve	Fluid Direction: <input type="checkbox"/> under <input type="checkbox"/> over (the seat)
11	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 way		<input type="checkbox"/> Mixing	AB ← A	<input type="checkbox"/> Diverging	AB → A	
12	ACTION ON FAILURE:		AB ←	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	AB →	<input type="checkbox"/>
13	TAG:						
14	SIZE / RATING:		DN	PN.....	CLASS		
15	TYPE OF CONNECTION:		<input type="checkbox"/> Flanged	<input type="checkbox"/> EN	<input type="checkbox"/> ANSI	<input type="checkbox"/> Threaded	<input type="checkbox"/> Welded end
16	BODY MATERIAL:						
17	PLUG MATERIAL:		<input type="checkbox"/> Stainless steel	<input type="checkbox"/> Soft	<input type="checkbox"/> Stellite	<input type="checkbox"/>	
18	SOFT SEAT SEAL MATERIAL:		<input type="checkbox"/> PTFE / GR	<input type="checkbox"/> PTFE	<input type="checkbox"/>		
19	PLUG CHARACTERISTICS:		<input type="checkbox"/> Equal %	<input type="checkbox"/> Linear	<input type="checkbox"/> On / Off		
20	SEAL:	<input type="checkbox"/> Metal	<input type="checkbox"/> Soft	<input type="checkbox"/> CLASSE			
21	SEAT MATERIAL:	<input type="checkbox"/> Stainless steel	<input type="checkbox"/> Stellite	<input type="checkbox"/>			
22	REDUCE BORE:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	Size			
23	BONNET:	<input type="checkbox"/> Standard	<input type="checkbox"/> Finned	<input type="checkbox"/> Extended	<input type="checkbox"/>		
24	STUFFING BOX PACKING:	<input type="checkbox"/> Virgin PTFE	<input type="checkbox"/> PTFE / GR	<input type="checkbox"/> Pure Graphite	<input type="checkbox"/> Bellows	<input type="checkbox"/> Other	
25	ACTUATOR	ACTUATOR REF.:	<input type="checkbox"/> Pneumatic	<input type="checkbox"/> Electric	<input type="checkbox"/> Manual	<input type="checkbox"/>	
26		PNEUMATIC SIGNAL:	<input type="checkbox"/> 0,2 - 1 bar	<input type="checkbox"/> 0,4 - 1,2 bar	<input type="checkbox"/> 0,4 - 2 bar	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 - 2,5 bar	<input type="checkbox"/>
27		ACTION ON AIR FAILURE:	<input type="checkbox"/> Closed	<input type="checkbox"/> Opened	HANDWEEL:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
28		ELECTRIC SIGNAL:	<input type="checkbox"/> 4-20 mA	<input type="checkbox"/> 0-10 V	<input type="checkbox"/>	INITIAL COMPRESSION mm	
29		ACTION ON CURRENT FAILURE:	<input type="checkbox"/> Closed	<input type="checkbox"/> Opened	<input type="checkbox"/> Stop		
30	ELECTRIC SUPPLY:	<input type="checkbox"/> 230 V	<input type="checkbox"/> 24 V	<input type="checkbox"/>			
31	LIMIT SWITCHES:	<input type="checkbox"/> Open valve limit switch		<input type="checkbox"/> Close valve limit switch			
32	POSITIONER	POSITIONER REF.:	<input type="checkbox"/> Pneumatic	<input type="checkbox"/> Electro - pneumatic	<input type="checkbox"/> Electric		
33		CONTROL SIGNAL:	<input type="checkbox"/> Pneumatic	<input type="checkbox"/> Electric			
34		CONTROL VALVE: Opened at: psi/bar mAV	Closed at: psi/bar
35		AIR FILTER REGULATOR:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	AIR SUPPLY: psi / bar		
36	SOLENOID VALVE:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No				

REMARKS:

“ADCATROL” CONTROL VALVES General Information

TWO WAY VALVES

Application:
On/off, control of flow, pressure, temperature.

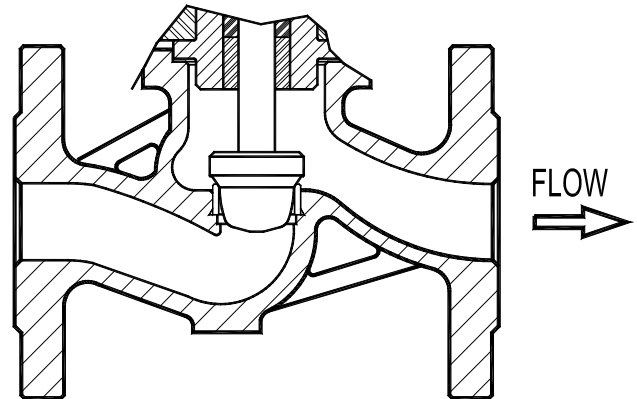


Fig.1

THREE WAY MIXING VALVES

Application:
Mixing of two streams
By-pass at heat exchangers

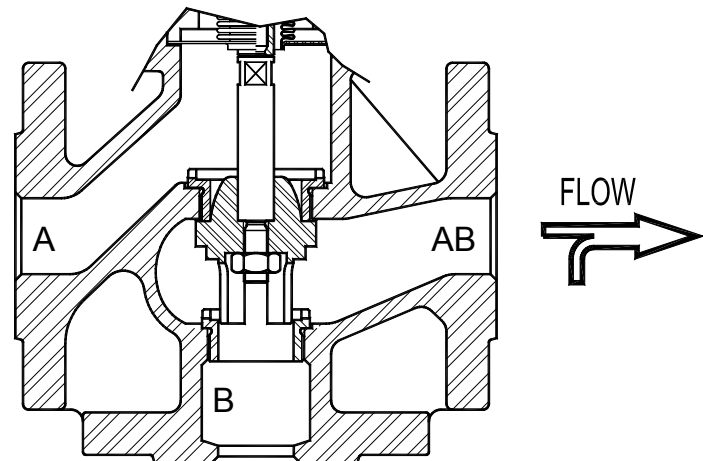


Fig.2

THREE WAY DIVERTING VALVES

Application:
Diverting of two streams
By-pass at heat exchangers *
Diverting into two different systems
(* The mixing design is recommended, see Fig.6)

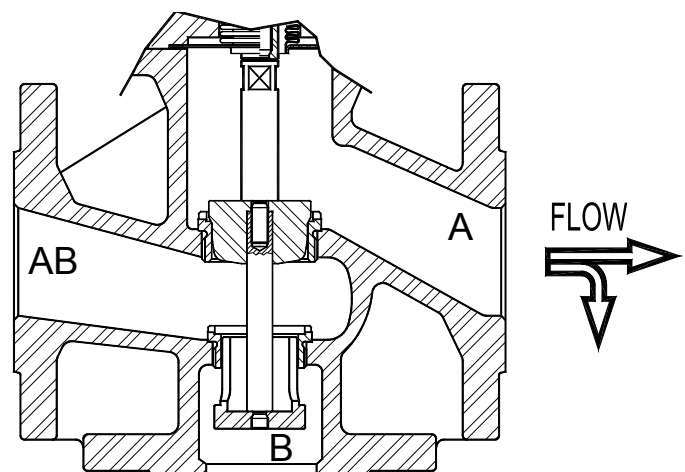
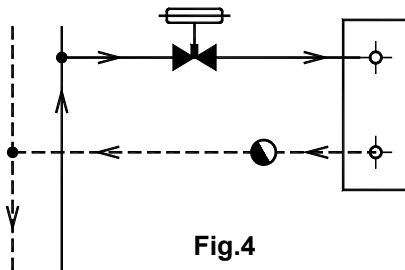
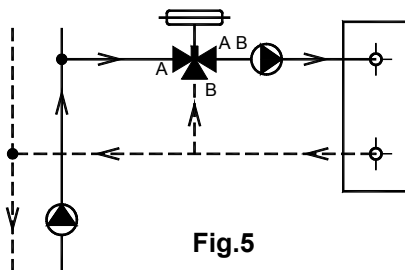


Fig.3

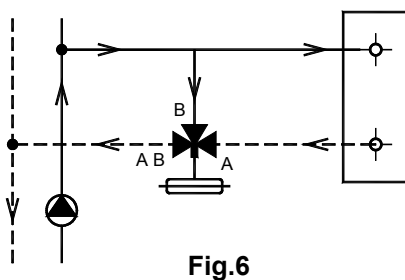
TYPICAL REGULATION LOOPS



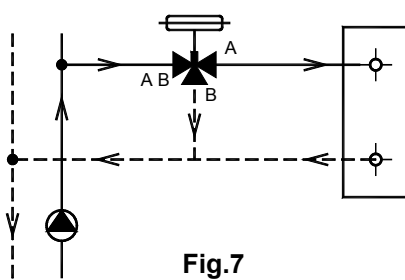
Two-way valve arrangement
Fluid : saturated steam



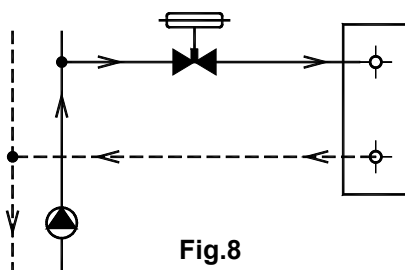
Three – way mixing valve arrangement
(mixing regulation)
Fluids: water, diathermic oil, ...



Three – way mixing valve arrangement
(diverting regulation)
Fluids: water, diathermic oil, ...

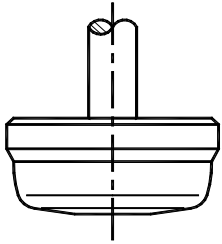


Three – way diverting valve arrangement
Fluids: water, diathermic oil, ...



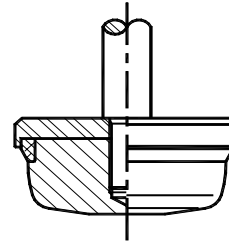
Two-way valve arrangement
Fluids: water, diathermic oil, ...

ADCATROL - VALVE PLUGS



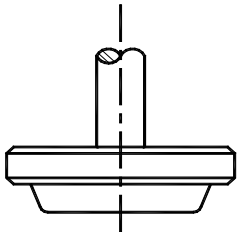
PARABOLIC PLUG (two-way valve)

Characteristic: linear or equal percentage
 Flow direction: from below
 Ratio: 30:1 to 50:1
 Material: stainless steel
 Sealing: metal to metal
 Leakage: 0,005% of Kvs value
 Application: steam, water and other fluids and gases without cavitation.



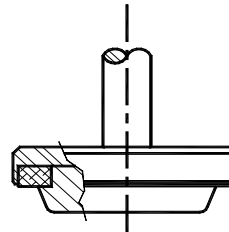
PARABOLIC PLUG (two-way valve)

Characteristic: linear or equal percentage
 Flow direction: from below
 Ratio: 30:1 to 50:1
 Material: stainless steel
 Sealing: soft sealing-PTFE/Graphite
 Leakage: rate 1, DIN 3230
 Class V acc. DIN60534
 Application: steam, water and other fluids and gases up to 200°C without cavitation.



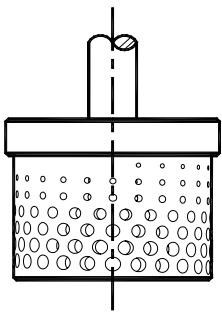
ON/OFF PLUG (two-way valve)

Characteristic: none
 Flow direction: from below or above
 Material: stainless steel
 Sealing: metal to metal
 Leakage: rate 3 ,DIN3230
 Application: shut off of all media



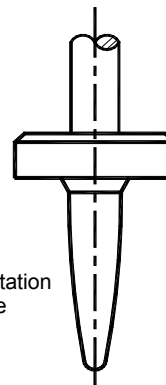
ON/OFF PLUG (two-way valve)

Characteristic: none
 Flow direction: from below or above
 Material: stainless steel
 Sealing: soft sealing-PTFE/Graphite
 Leakage: rate 1 ,DIN3230
 Application: shut off of all media up to 200°C



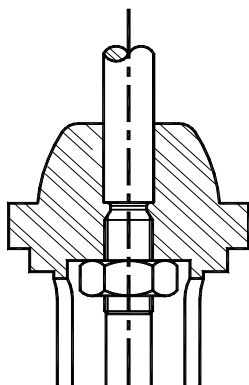
PERFORATED PLUG (two-way valve)

Characteristic: linear or equal percentage
 Flow direction: from above
 Ratio: 30:1 to 40:1
 Material: stainless steel
 Sealing: metal to metal
 Leakage: 0,005% of Kvs value
 Application: steam, water and other fluids and gases. Can be use where cavitation and flashing is present and if noise reduction is required.



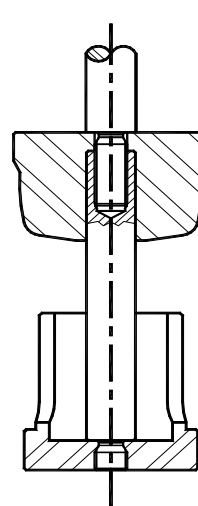
MICROFLOW PLUG (two-way valve)

Characteristic: linear or equal percentage
 Flow direction: from below
 Ratio: 50:1
 Material: stainless steel
 Sealing: metal to metal
 Leakage: 0,005 of Kvs value
 Application: steam, water and other fluids and gases where extremely low flow rates are present.



MIXING PLUG (three-way valve)

Characteristic: linear/linear
 Ratio: 30:1 to 50:1
 Material: stainless steel
 Sealing: metal to metal
 Leakage: 0,005% of Kvs value
 Application: Water, diathermic oil, ...



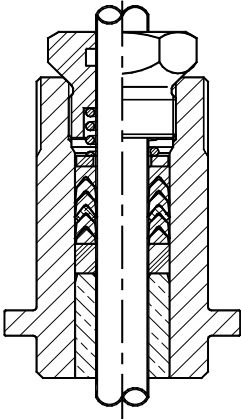
DIVERTING PLUG (three-way valve)

Characteristic: linear /linear
 Ratio: 30:1
 Material: stainless steel
 Sealing: metal to metal
 Leakage: 0,005 of Kvs value
 Application: Water, diathermic oil,...

ADCATROL SPINDLE PACKING

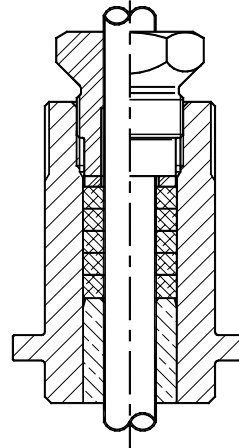
"V" RINGS WITH SPRING

Type: V1.1
 Max.pressure : 40bar
 Max.temperature: 200°C
 Material: PTFE/Graphite
 Application: Steam, water and other fluids



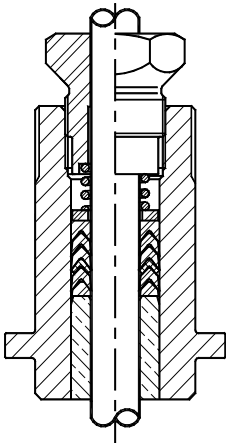
GRAPHITE

Type: G1
 Max.pressure : 40bar
 Max.temperature: 400°C
 Material: Graphite
 Application: Steam, water and other fluids



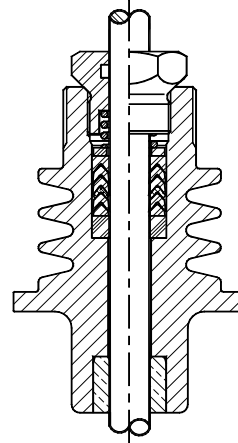
"V" RINGS WITH SPRING

Type: V2.1
 Max.pressure : 40bar
 Max.temperature: 180°C
 Material: PTFE
 Application: Steam, water and other fluids



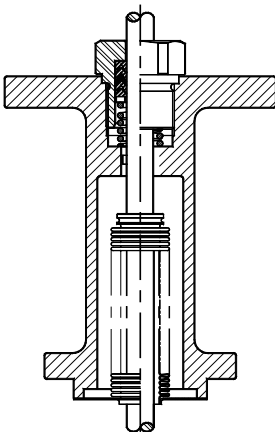
"V" RINGS W/SPRING & COOLING FINS

Type: V1.1 and VV1.1
 Max.pressure : 40bar
 Max.temperature: 250°C
 Material: PTFE/Graphite
 Application: Steam, water and other fluids



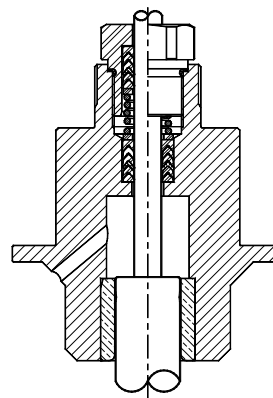
BELLOWS

Max.pressure : 25bar
 Max.temperature: 400°C
 Material: Stainless steel
 Application: Water, diathermic oil, ...



"V" RINGS WITH SPRINGS

Type: VV1.1
 Max.pressure : 40bar
 Max.temperature: 200°C
 Material: PTFE/Graphite
 Application: Steam, water and other fluids





STEAM EQUIPMENT

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF SATURATED STEAM

Pm (bar)	Pa (bar)	T (°C)	V (m ³ /Kg)	he (Kcal/Kg)	he (KJ/Kg)	r (Kcal/Kg)	r (KJ/Kg)	hg (Kcal/Kg)	hg (KJ/Kg)
0,00	1,013	100,0	1,673	100,1	419,1	539,4	2258,4	639,5	2677,5
0,05	1,063	101,4	1,601	101,5	425,0	538,4	2254,2	639,9	2679,1
0,10	1,113	102,6	1,533	102,8	430,4	537,7	2251,2	640,5	2681,6
0,15	1,163	105,1	1,471	104,1	435,8	536,9	2247,9	641,0	2683,7
0,20	1,213	106,2	1,414	105,3	440,9	536,2	2245,0	641,5	2685,8
0,30	1,313	107,4	1,312	107,6	450,5	534,7	2238,7	642,3	2689,2
0,40	1,413	109,5	1,225	109,8	459,7	533,3	2232,8	643,1	2692,5
0,50	1,513	111,6	1,149	111,9	468,5	531,9	2227,0	643,8	2695,5
0,60	1,613	113,5	1,038	113,8	476,5	530,6	2221,5	644,4	2698,0
0,70	1,713	115,4	1,024	115,7	484,4	529,5	2216,9	645,2	2701,3
0,80	1,813	117,1	0,971	117,5	491,9	528,3	2211,9	645,8	2703,8
0,90	1,913	118,8	0,923	119,2	499,1	527,1	2206,9	646,3	2705,9
1,00	2,013	120,4	0,881	120,8	505,8	526,0	2202,3	646,8	2708,0
1,10	2,113	121,9	0,841	122,4	512,5	525,1	2198,5	647,5	2711,0
1,20	2,213	123,4	0,806	124,0	519,2	524,1	2194,3	648,1	2713,5
1,30	2,313	124,9	0,773	125,4	525,0	523,1	2190,1	648,5	2715,1
1,40	2,413	126,3	0,743	126,8	530,9	522,2	2186,3	649,0	2717,2
1,50	2,513	127,6	0,714	128,1	536,3	521,1	2181,7	649,2	2718,1
1,60	2,613	128,9	0,689	129,5	542,2	520,4	2178,8	649,9	2721,0
1,70	2,713	130,1	0,665	130,7	547,2	519,5	2175,0	650,2	2722,3
1,80	2,813	131,4	0,643	132,0	552,7	518,6	2171,3	650,6	2723,9
1,90	2,913	132,5	0,622	133,2	557,7	517,8	2167,9	651,0	2725,6
2,00	3,013	133,7	0,603	134,4	562,7	517,0	2164,6	651,4	2727,3
2,20	3,213	135,9	0,568	136,6	571,9	515,5	2158,3	652,1	2730,2
2,40	3,413	138,0	0,536	138,8	581,1	514,0	2152,0	652,8	2733,1
2,60	3,613	140,0	0,509	140,8	589,5	512,6	2146,2	653,4	2735,7
2,80	3,813	141,9	0,483	142,8	597,9	511,2	2140,3	654,0	2738,2
3,00	4,013	143,7	0,461	144,7	605,8	509,9	2134,8	654,6	2740,7
3,20	4,213	145,4	0,440	146,4	612,9	508,6	2129,4	655,0	2742,4
3,40	4,413	147,2	0,422	148,2	620,5	507,4	2124,4	655,6	2744,9
3,60	4,613	148,8	0,405	149,9	627,6	506,1	2118,9	656,0	2746,5
3,80	4,813	150,4	0,389	151,5	634,3	505,0	2114,3	656,5	2748,6
4,00	5,013	152,0	0,374	153,1	641,0	503,8	2109,3	656,9	2750,3
4,20	5,213	153,4	0,361	154,6	647,3	502,7	2104,7	657,3	2752,0
4,40	5,413	154,8	0,348	156,1	653,6	501,6	2100,1	657,7	2753,7
4,60	5,613	156,2	0,336	157,6	659,8	500,6	2095,9	658,2	2755,8
4,80	5,813	157,6	0,325	159,0	665,7	499,5	2091,3	658,5	2757,0
5,00	6,013	158,9	0,315	160,3	671,1	498,5	2087,1	658,8	2758,3
5,50	6,513	162,1	0,292	163,6	685,0	496,1	2077,1	659,7	2762,0
6,00	7,013	165,0	0,272	166,7	697,9	493,8	2067,4	660,5	2765,4
6,50	7,513	167,8	0,255	169,6	710,1	491,6	2058,2	661,2	2768,3
7,00	8,013	170,5	0,240	172,4	721,8	489,4	2049,0	661,8	2770,8
7,50	8,513	173,0	0,227	175,1	733,1	487,4	2040,6	662,5	2773,8
8,00	9,013	175,4	0,215	177,6	743,6	485,4	2032,3	663,0	2775,8
8,50	9,513	177,7	0,204	180,0	753,6	483,5	2024,3	663,5	2777,9
9,00	10,013	180,0	0,194	182,3	763,3	481,6	2016,4	663,9	2779,6
9,50	10,513	182,1	0,185	184,6	772,9	479,8	2008,8	664,4	2781,7
10,00	11,013	184,1	0,177	186,8	782,1	478,0	2001,3	664,8	2783,4
11,00	12,013	188,0	0,163	190,9	799,3	474,6	1987,1	665,5	2786,3
12,00	13,013	191,7	0,151	194,8	815,6	471,4	1973,7	666,2	2789,2
13,00	14,013	195,1	0,141	198,5	831,1	468,3	1960,7	666,8	2791,8
14,00	15,013	198,3	0,132	202,0	845,7	465,3	1948,1	667,3	2793,9
15,00	16,013	201,4	0,124	205,3	859,6	462,5	1936,4	667,8	2795,9
16,00	17,013	204,4	0,117	208,5	872,9	459,7	1924,7	668,2	2797,6
17,00	18,013	207,2	0,110	211,5	885,5	457,0	1913,4	668,5	2798,9
18,00	19,013	209,9	0,105	214,4	897,8	454,4	1902,5	668,8	2800,1
19,00	20,013	212,5	0,100	217,2	909,4	451,8	1891,6	669,0	2801,0
20,00	21,013	215,0	0,095	220,0	921,1	449,4	1881,5	669,4	2802,6
21,00	22,013	217,3	0,090	222,6	932,0	447,0	1871,5	669,6	2803,5
22,00	23,013	219,6	0,087	225,1	942,4	444,6	1861,5	669,7	2803,9
23,00	24,013	221,8	0,083	227,6	952,9	442,2	1851,4	669,8	2804,3
24,00	25,013	224,0	0,080	230,0	963,0	440,0	1842,2	670,0	2805,2
25,00	26,013	226,1	0,077	232,3	972,6	437,7	1832,6	670,0	2805,2

